Charges for Sports Facilities: Scotland 2000/2001

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Introduction

In 1985, following consultations with the Association of Directors of Recreation, Leisure and Tourism, **sport**scotland introduced an annual review of local authority charges for sports participation in Scotland. The main aim of the review was to produce a straightforward, factual and up to date Digest summarising the level of charges for the most popular sports facilities and activities in Scotland.

This Information Digest:

- describes the approach to the review;
- summarises the 2000/2001 level of charges;
- reports on the trends in sports facilities/activities charges over the period 1995 to 2000; and
- presents the results of a survey of concessionary and passport access schemes in Scotland.

Background

An annual overview of Public Sector charges with respect to the use of indoor and outdoor sports facilities and swimming pools is produced by **sport**scotland. This is based upon data generated by way of a comprehensive survey of the Scottish local authorities and their associated Leisure Trusts, covering over 70 different activities or facilities. The 2000/2001 Charges Review uses information from every Scottish unitary council or related Trust for the fourth successive year, having previously relied upon returns from the former District, Islands and Regional Councils.

Changes in This Year's Digest

After the completion of the 1997/98 and 1998/99 Charges Reviews, short user satisfaction studies were undertaken to determine the need for and scope of any future revisions. The feedback from these exercises identified some areas for refinement but indicated that the Charges Review largely satisfied existing requirements. A similar result was gained relative to a brief follow-up study carried out after the conclusion of the 1999/2000 Charges Review. The structure of this year's survey and the resulting Digest, therefore, have been carried-forward unchanged to the benefit of consistency and continuity.

As a consequence, information was sought on charges for the same range of activities and facilities as studied during the 1999/2000 Charges Review, while the analysis of concessionary charging schemes in Scotland was retained. A summary of the results appears below.

The 2000/2001 Charges Review

Results

The data gathered during the 2000/2001 Charges Review regarding the cost of participation in indoor, outdoor and swimming activities is presented in aggregate form in Appendices I-III, respectively. Charges across Scotland are summarised by displaying the minimum and maximum about the arithmetic mean for each activity or facility, giving the full range of charges reported. Displayed also is the sample size; that is, the number of authorities or associated Trusts which operate a charge for a particular type of activity, or facility.

The last eleven Charges Reviews have each contained data for every local authority area in Scotland and the 2000/2001 version is no different. This means that the maximum sample size possible in each area of activity is thirty-two.

In cases where a unitary authority has yet to harmonise charges across its component former Districts/Regions, an average of the different prevailing rates has been used to represent its charges. This should ensure the validity of the overall arithmetic means generated but may influence the recorded maximum or minimum for a particular charge category.

Benchmark Charges

To simplify the tables and text in this Charges Digest, the calendar year in which the charges commence is used to identify that year. As a result, charges set for the financial year 1 April 2000 to 31 March 2001 are identified as 2000 figures.

Table 1, overleaf, shows the prices charged in 2000 over a selection of the most popular sports activities and facilities in Scotland, covering both adult and juvenile customers, with the corresponding 1999 charges provided for comparison.

Observations

Nine of the 16 charge categories in Table 1 show a percentage increase in arithmetic mean above the prevailing growth in the Retail Price Index (RPI) which was 3.3% over the same twelve month period. Of the remainder, four indicate below-RPI increases while three - juvenile golf and bowls season tickets for adults and juveniles - actually display decreased prices.

In the case of juvenile golf, the reason for the fall was that two of the 18 survey respondents had reduced their charges by almost 50% compared to last year, with another offering a very small reduction. At the same time, six respondents kept their charges the same while the other nine introduced relatively small increases.

In contrast, the main reason for the reduction in bowls season ticket mean charges was the firsttime inclusion of below average prices from two respondents, combined with the absence of one of the higher charges recorded last year. If the returns from these three respondents had been omitted from the survey results for both years, the net effect would have been increases in mean charges of 4.6% for adults and 5.0% for juveniles.

	TABLE 1								
Sports Facilities Charges, Changes April 1999 - April 2000									
		Mean (Charge	Change	%				
		1999	2000	in Mean	Change				
				Charge					
	1	£	£	£					
Main Hall (peak period per hour)	Adult	27.03	28.83	1.80	6.7				
	Juvenile	19.19	20.36	1.17	6.1				
5-a-side Football (hall per hour)	Adult	22.04	23.81	1.77	8.0				
	Juvenile	13.41	14.51	1.1	8.2				
Badminton (per court per hour)	Adult	4.89	5.31	0.42	8.7				
	Juvenile	2.75	3.05	0.30	10.8				
Squash (per court per 40 mins)	Adult	4.12	4.39	0.27	6.6				
	Juvenile	2.58	2.63	0.05	1.9				
Bowls Season Ticket	Adult	34.63	34.11	-0.52	-1.5				
	Juvenile	18.73	18.55	-0.18	-0.9				
Golf Round Weekends	Adult	10.65	10.91	0.26	2.5				
	Juvenile	6.47	6.39	-0.08	-1.3				
Swimming	Adult	1.84	1.98	0.14	7.8				
	Juvenile	1.05	1.12	0.07	6.5				
Swimming Lesson	Adult	3.48	3.57	0.09	2.7				
	Juvenile	2.21	2.26	0.05	2.3				

Although the overall movement of prices this year was upwards, there were further examples within each charge category of respondents either maintaining their prices at or reducing them from 1999 levels. The magnitude of a category-wide price increase, therefore, can be as indicative of the proportion of individual respondents raising their charges as the level by which they so do.

In the charge categories which exhibited the highest percentage increases, the majority of respondents had raised their prices, with few offering reductions. By way of illustration, of the 29 charges recorded for juvenile 5-a-side football in 2000, 26 were higher than in the previous year, while only one was lower and one stayed the same (the other charge was new).

The largest percentage price rise - relating to juvenile badminton - also reflected across the board increases by the respondents. In fact, 24 out of the 30 in this category had raised their prices, with four retaining their 1999 charge and one offering a reduction (the remaining respondent had not provided equivalent figures for 1999 so no comparison could be made). Notwithstanding this position, the magnitude of the increase was strongly affected by large price rises introduced by two respondents. If these respondents had retained their 1999 charge levels, the overall category percentage increase would have been just 4.7%.

One of the lowest price rises compared to 1999 involved adult swimming lessons. The relative size of this increase was governed by the four respondents which introduced price reductions for 2000 and the seven which maintained charges at 1999 levels. Sixteen other respondents levied fairly small increases while five provided the Charges Review with figures for the first time.

The average percentage increase in arithmetic mean over the past year across all sixteen charge categories was 4.7%. This compares to an annual increase of 8.4% the previous year and is the lowest recorded since the 3.7% between 1993 and 1994. The average annual increase over the four year period up to and including 1999 is 8.3%.

Expressing this average increase as a multiple of the RPI, which indicates the shift in sports prices relative to the rise in broader living costs, the factor for the rise in charges between 1999 and 2000 is just 1.4. This is much lower than the average of 3.9 for the past four years and matches the previous lowest figure which was recorded between 1994 and 1995.

Trends in Sports Facilities Charges: Scotland 1995 to 2000

This section presents a summary of the movement in charges between the years 1995 and 2000 for a selected sample of the eleven most popular sporting activities and facilities in Scotland. Charges are outlined for various categories of customer and reference is made to the prevailing RPI.

Three tables are detailed, showing actual charges (Table 2) as well as year on year variations with respect to absolute and percentage price changes (Tables 3 and 4, respectively). The RPI percentage increase quoted is the figure to September in the year concerned, reflecting the mid point of each charging period.

An analysis of the information contained within Tables 2 to 4 reveals that, since 1995, charges for every one of the twenty-two activities and facilities sampled across has risen at a faster average annual rate than the corresponding growth in the RPI. The categories showing the lowest and highest price increases over this period are adult aerobics sessions and senior citizen bowls season tickets, respectively. The 4.2% (£0.10) average annual rise in the former exceeds that in the RPI by a factor of 1.6, while the equivalent multiplier for the 13.9% increase in the latter is 5.1.

It should be noted, however, that most charges started at a fairly modest base level and rises in the RPI have remained low during the five years studied, exhibiting an average annual increase of just 2.7%.

This means that large percentage increases in charges can equate to fairly insignificant rises in the cash price of participation for the activities and facilities sampled. For example, the percentage price increase for a senior citizen's bowls season ticket between 1995 and 2000, the highest recorded in the period, was a sizeable 82.7%. In cash terms, this rise equates to a total of £9.04 or an increase averaging just £1.81 per year. If the effects of the upward (14.0%) movement in the RPI is taken into consideration, the average annual increase in real terms is revealed to be a modest £1.50.

When team sports are involved and the cost of an activity can be shared amongst several participants, price increases per individual are even less significant. By way of illustration, the 1995 to 2000 price increase for juvenile indoor 5-a-side football was 70.7%, equivalent to £6.01. On the assumption that ten juveniles are involved per game, therefore, the effective annual price rise for each individual is an average of just over twelve pence.

The charge showing the largest cash, rather than percentage, increase over the period was that for an adult bowls season ticket. This increased by $\pounds 9.30 - 37.5\%$ - between 1995 and 2000, equivalent to $\pounds 1.86$ per year.

Although the general trend in prices since 1995 is upward, nearly every activity and facility exhibits at least one year when the increase in charges was either relatively low, zero, or even negative. These incidences were fairly evenly distributed throughout the years analysed, with juveniles and senior citizens benefiting most. There is also evidence that following a large annual percentage increase in the charge for a particular activity or facility, the price rise the next year is kept low.

The average percentage increase for the eleven selected activities and facilities relative to the growth of the RPI was greatest from 1998 to 1999 (the largest average percentage increase in absolute terms took place between 1995 and 1997) mainly due to a very small movement in the RPI. Even during that period, however, adult sauna charges actually fell, while the price for juvenile main hall hire increased by less than the corresponding rise in the RPI.

The absence of charges information for 1996 mitigates against the identification of developing trends in the data with absolute confidence. On the evidence available, however, it appears that the overall percentage increase in prices - both relative to the RPI and in absolute terms - is showing a tentative downward trend. The results of next year's Charges Review should help to clarify matters.

	1995 £	1997 £	1998 £	1999 £	2000 £
Main Hall - Peak (per hour)					
Adult	22.22	24.10	26.63	27.03	28.83
Juvenile	14.87	14.70	18.99	19.19	20.36
5-a-side Football (per hour)					
Adult	15.06	20.58	21.45	22.04	23.81
Juvenile	8.50	11.56	13.10	13.41	14.51
Badminton (per court per hour)					
Adult	3.84	4.40	4.43	4.89	5.31
Juvenile	2.15	2.51	2.52	2.75	3.05
Squash (per court per 40 minutes)					
Adult Juvenile	3.16 1.85	3.88	3.90 2.40	4.12 2.58	4.39
Juvenile	CO.1	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.63
Table Tennis (per table per hour)	0.00	0.00	0.70		0.50
Adult Juvenile	2.06 1.21	2.62 1.56	2.72 1.65	2.92 1.78	3.52 2.14
buvernie	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.70	2.1-
Aerobics/Keep-fit (per session)	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.04
Adult	2.38	2.33	2.43	2.69	2.9′
Bowls Season Ticket (per person)					
Adult	24.81	28.09	31.13	34.63	34.1
Senior Citizen	10.93	16.03	16.38	18.30	19.97
Golf - peak (per 18 holes)					
Adult	8.20	10.14	10.09	10.65	10.91
Juvenile Senior Citizen	5.32 5.53	6.61 5.58	5.24 5.97	6.47 6.61	6.39 7.65
Senior Chizen	0.00	5.56	5.97	0.01	7.00
Swimming (per one hour session)	4.00	4.04	4 70	4.04	
Adult Juvenile	1.33 0.73	1.61 0.91	1.70 0.96	1.84 1.05	1.98 1.12
Juvenne	0.73	0.91	0.90	1.05	1.14
Swimming Lessons (per lesson)	0 4 6	0.00	o o -	0.40	
Adult	2.19	2.82	3.07	3.48	3.5
Juvenile	1.63	1.72	1.97	2.21	2.26
Sauna (per person)			• = :		
Adult	2.90	3.52	3.71	3.59	3.69

Table 2: Mean Charges for Selected Activities

	1995 - 1997	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	Average Annual Change
	£	£	£	£	£
Main Hall - Peak (per hour)					
Adult	1.88	2.53	0.40	1.8	1.32
Juvenile	-0.17	4.29	0.20	1.17	1.10
5-a-side Football (per hour)					
Adult	5.52	0.87	0.59	1.77	1.75
Juvenile	3.06	1.54	0.31	1.10	1.20
Badminton (per court per hour)					
Adult	0.56	0.03	0.46	0.42	0.29
Juvenile	0.36	0.01	0.23	0.30	0.18
Squash (per court per 40 mins)					
Adult	0.72	0.02	0.22	0.27	0.25
Juvenile	0.35	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.16
Table Tennis (per table per hour)					
Adult	0.56	0.10	0.20	0.60	0.29
Juvenile	0.35	0.09	0.13	0.36	0.19
Aerobics/Keep-fit (per session)					
Adult	-0.05	0.10	0.26	0.22	0.11
Bowls Season Ticket (per person)					
Adult	3.28	3.04	3.50	-0.52	1.86
Senior Citizen	5.10	0.35	1.92	1.67	1.81
Golf - peak (per 18 holes)					
Adult	1.94	-0.05	0.56	0.26	0.54
Juvenile Senier Citizen	1.29	-1.37	1.23	-0.08	0.21
Senior Citizen	0.05	0.39	0.64	1.04	0.42
Swimming (per one hour session)	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.44	0.40
Adult Juvenile	0.28 0.18	0.09 0.05	0.14 0.09	0.14 0.07	0.13 0.08
Juverme	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00
Swimming Lessons (per lesson)	0.00	0.05	0.44	0.00	0.00
Adult Juvenile	0.63 0.09	0.25 0.25	0.41 0.24	0.09 0.05	0.28 0.13
Juverme	0.09	0.20	0.24	0.05	0.15
Sauna (per person)	0.00	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Adult	0.62	0.19	-0.12	0.10	0.16

Table 3: Increases in Mean Charges Year on Year

	1995 - 1997	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	Average Annual Change
	%	%	%	%	%
Main Hall - Peak (per hour)					
Adult	8.5	10.5	1.5	6.7	5.4
Juvenile	-1.1	29.2	1.0	6.1	7.0
5-a-side Football (per hour)					
Adult	36.7	4.2	2.8	8.0	10.3
Juvenile	36.0	13.3	2.4	8.2	12.0
Badminton (per court per hour)					
Adult	14.7	0.6	10.3	8.7	6.9
Juvenile	16.6	0.5	9.0	10.8	7.4
Squash (per court per 40 mins)					
Adult	22.7	0.6	5.6	6.6	7.1
Juvenile	19.0	9.3	7.6	1.9	7.6
Table Tennis (per table per hour)			-	-	-
Adult	27.2	3.8	7.5	20.7	11.8
Juvenile	28.6	5.6	7.7	20.1	12.4
Aerobics/Keep-fit (per session)				-	
Adult	-2.1	4.2	10.8	8.1	4.2
Bowls Season Ticket (per person)				-	
Adult	13.2	10.8	11.2	-1.5	6.8
Senior Citizen	46.6	2.2	11.8	9.1	13.9
Golf - peak (per 18 holes)			-	-	
Adult	23.6	-0.5	5.5	2.5	6.2
Juvenile	24.2	-20.7	23.4	-1.3	5.1
Senior Citizen	1.0	7.0	10.8	15.7	6.9
Swimming (per one hour session)					
Adult	21.1	5.7	8.4	7.8	8.6
Juvenile	25.0	5.9	9.1	6.5	9.3
Swimming Lessons (per lesson)					
Adult	28.9	8.9	13.5	2.7	10.8
Juvenile	5.8	14.3	12.1	2.3	6.9
Sauna (per person)	-	-		-	
Adult	21.2	5.4	-3.3	2.9	5.2
Average Percentage change per year	19.9	5.8	8.0	7.3	8.2
RPI (year on year: Sept - Sept)	5.8	3.2	1.1	3.3	2.7

Table 4: Percentage Changes in Mean Charges Year on Year

Concessionary Charging and Passport Access Schemes in Scotland

A questionnaire relating to concessionary charging schemes was introduced to the 1995 Charges Review and has been repeated each year since. Building upon the success of previous years, when information on these schemes was provided by respondents representing all 32 local authority areas, this year's survey once again ensures that Scotland-wide coverage has been attained.

Three main types of scheme were identified, as follows, at least one of which is offered in each local authority area:

- concession charges;
- concession card scheme; and
- passport card scheme.

A brief description of the nature and extent of each of these concessionary charging schemes is presented below:

Concession Charges

This scheme is directed at individuals from financially or socially disadvantaged groups and involves the application of reduced charges for or the free use of various activities and facilities. Of the 32 responding local authority areas, 22 (69%) offer this type of scheme.

Concession Card Scheme

This scheme involves the offer of a concession card solely to individuals from financially or socially disadvantaged groups, where use of the card affords access to a range of reduced or zero prices. It is offered in 7 (22%) of the responding local authority areas.

Passport Access Scheme

This scheme offers concession cards, for which a charge is usually imposed, to general users. It is operated by 16 (50%) of the Charges Review respondents.

In addition to the above, three different respondents operate a concession card scheme specifically for talented athletes.

Table 5, below, details the different types of user groups which are eligible to use at least one of the three main categories of concessionary charging schemes available in the 32 responding local authority areas:

Table 5: Eligibility of Different User Groups						
	Inclusion in Schemes					
User Group	No.	%				
People with Disabilities	32	100				
Elite Athletes	20	63				
People on Income Support	29	91				
Invalids	25	78				
Senior Citizens	31	97				
Students	26	81				
Unemployed Persons	32	100				
Single Parents	15	47				
Under 18s	24	75				
Adults	9	28				
Families	11	34				

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Table 6 is presented below and shows the discounts offered in terms of free use or reduced charges for each eligible user group and the restrictions related to the timing of uptake:

Table 6: Discounts and Restrictions for Each User Group								
		Peak	Time	-		Off-Pe	ak Only	
	Fr	ee	Red	uced	Fr	ee	Rec	luced
User Group	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
People with Disabilities	5	16	23	72	1	3	3	9
Elite Athletes	12	60	7	35	0	0	1	5
People on Income Support	1	3	23	79	2	7	3	10
Invalids	3	12	18	72	1	4	3	12
Senior Citizens	2	6	26	84	1	3	2	6
Students	1	4	21	81	2	8	2	8
Unemployed Persons	1	3	21	66	2	6	8	25
Single Parents	1	7	11	73	1	7	2	13
Under 18s	1	4	21	88	0	0	2	8
Adults	1	11	7	78	0	0	1	11
Families	0	0	10	91	0	0	1	9

Exactly 50% of the Charges Review respondents make their concessionary charging schemes available to customers from other local authority areas. Those which run the first type of scheme, concessionary charges, are more likely to make non-residents eligible (55%) than those operating passport access card schemes (50%). Only two respondents (29%) issuing concession cards make them available to people resident outside their area of operation.

The range of facilities offered under concessionary charging schemes is shown in Table 7, below.

Table 7: Facilities Included in Concessionary Charging Schemes						
	Scl	nemes				
Facility	No.	%				
Swimming Pool	30	94				
Sports Centre	28	88				
Tennis Courts	24	75				
Bowling Green	11	34				
Leisure Centre	27	84				
Golf Course	16	50				
Indoor Bowling	10	31				
Theatre	7	22				
Library	6	19				
Cinema	2	6				

Of the 22 respondents which operate the main card based concessions, half do not offer any associated benefits of scheme participation in addition to discounted or free admission. In the other eleven cases, the most common benefits made available are telephone and advanced booking privileges, both extended by eight respondents.

Comparisons With 1999

The position this year with regard to concessionary charging schemes is largely the same as observed in 1999, although there have been two changes which are worthy of note.

The first of these concerns free access to the available range of sports activities and facilities provided by the Charges Review respondents. Compared to last year, a much broader band of customer groups qualify for free use at peak times - ten categories rather than the previous five - while the number of beneficiary groups within these categories increased by eleven. In contrast, free use at off-peak times is now offered to two fewer categories than last year and four less groups overall.

The second change relates to the availability of reduced price access to the various activities and facilities on offer. Peak time discounts in 2000 are available to every category of user group from at least seven different providers - two more than last year. In 2000, however, the number of groups across Scotland benefiting from this type of concession has decreased from the 201 of last year to 185. Conversely, reduced prices at off-peak times have become more commonly available, with twenty-eight groups - rather than the twenty-four recorded in 1999 - benefiting this year. In addition, all eleven types of user group now enjoy reduced prices at off-peak times, up from the ten of last year.

Future Developments

The 2000 Charges Digest is the fifteenth edition in a series which has been subject to various developments over the years aimed at improving the quality and relevance of its content, as well as the clarity of its presentation. In the coming year, this process will continue with a short user satisfaction survey, the fourth in succession, to determine the need for and shape of any further changes. These will then be implemented prior to the production of next year's Charges Digest.

In order to ensure the consistency and validity of returns, the 2001 Charges Review will look at prices from named facilities within each local authority area - up to now, the price for a generic facility type has been provided, leading to some anomalies (subsequently corrected) in the figures received. Focusing on particular sports facilities will overcome any problems associated with the transfer of responsibility for their operation from one body or department to another. It will also ensure that regardless of the personnel involved, the data supplied by respondents will allow like for like comparisons to be made with that from previous years.

A continuation of the review of concessionary charging schemes will also be incorporated in next year's Charges Digest to cover developments in this area.

Appendices

- I Charges for Indoor Activities 2000
- II Charges for Outdoor Activities 2000
- III Charges for Swimming 2000

Charges for Sports Facilities in Scotland 2000/01 Appendix I - Indoor Activities

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
			~	~	~
Main Hall - Peak	Adult	29	12.60	28.83	64.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	27	7.20	20.36	64.00
	Senior Citizen	27	0.00	20.07	60.00
	Unemployed	26	7.05	21.85	60.00
Main Hall - Off-Peak	Adult	29	12.50	25.60	64.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	27	6.25	17.95	64.00
	Senior Citizen	27	0.00	17.44	60.00
	Unemployed	26	0.00	18.31	60.00
Small Hall - Peak	Adult	27	7.10	16.82	32.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	26	4.20	11.60	32.00
	Senior Citizen	25	0.00	11.05	26.67
	Unemployed	24	4.20	12.33	26.67
Small Hall - Off-Peak	Adult	27	6.90	14.84	32.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	26	3.50	10.56	32.00
	Senior Citizen	25	0.00	9.58	26.67
	Unemployed	24	0.00	10.26	26.67
Ancillary Hall - Peak	Adult	22	5.20	12.21	26.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	19	3.50	9.23	25.00
	Senior Citizen	19	0.00	8.90	25.00
	Unemployed	19	2.60	9.81	25.00
Ancillary Hall - Off-Peak	Adult	22	3.90	10.93	26.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	19	3.50	8.61	25.00
	Senior Citizen	19	0.00	7.99	25.00
	Unemployed	19	2.60	8.78	25.00
Five-a-side Football Hall	Adult	31	8.10	23.81	40.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	6.50	14.51	40.00
	Unemployed	28	6.50	16.92	40.00
Basketball Hall	Adult	31	8.10	23.94	40.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	6.50	15.21	40.00
	Unemployed	28	6.50	17.19	40.00
Volleyball Hall	Adult	31	8.10	23.32	40.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	6.50	14.97	40.00
	Unemployed	28	4.35	16.85	40.00

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Hockey Hall	Adult	31	8.10	24.42	40.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	6.50	15.55	40.00
	Unemployed	28	6.50	17.54	40.00
Gymnastics Hall	Adult	31	7.10	21.28	42.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	4.20	13.29	40.00
	Unemployed	28	4.20	15.30	40.00
Martial Arts Hall	Adult	31	7.00	18.72	40.00
(per hour)	Juvenile	29	3.50	11.74	40.00
	Unemployed	28	3.50	13.48	40.00
Trampoline Session	Adult	11	0.75	4.52	13.80
(per person)	Juvenile	19	0.55	2.42	9.00
	Unemployed	10	0.75	3.52	9.00
Badminton Court	Adult	30	2.00	5.31	8.60
(per court per hour)	Juvenile	30	1.05	3.05	4.70
	Senior Citizen	30	0.00	3.43	6.50
	Unemployed	29	1.05	3.68	8.00
Squash Court	Adult	25	2.00	4.39	7.10
(per court per 40 minutes)	Juvenile	25	1.00	2.63	5.17
	Unemployed	24	1.00	3.21	5.17
Table Tennis	Adult	29	1.85	3.52	7.20
(per table per hour)	Juvenile	29	1.00	2.14	6.00
	Unemployed	28	1.00	2.52	6.00
Weights	Adult	26	1.55	2.78	5.00
(per person)	Juvenile	22	1.00	1.74	5.00
	Unemployed	25	1.00	1.89	5.00
Multigym/Hi-tech Fitness	Adult	31	1.80	3.43	5.95
(per person per session)	Juvenile	23	1.05	2.26	5.00
	Senior Citizen	31	0.00	2.46	5.95
	Unemployed	30	1.05	2.52	5.95
Keep-fit Session	Adult	29	2.00	2.91	4.90
(per person)	Juvenile	22	1.10	2.04	3.15
	Senior Citizen	27	0.00	2.02	3.85
	Unemployed	27	1.10	2.22	3.85

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Yoga Session	Adult	19	1.45	2.66	4.00
(per person per session)	Juvenile	14	1.10	1.95	3.00
(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Senior Citizen	15	0.00	2.02	3.30
	Unemployed	15	1.10	2.11	3.30
Indoor Bowling	Adult	13	1.45	3.40	7.20
(per person per session)	Juvenile	13	1.00	2.02	4.10
	Senior Citizen	13	1.05	2.28	4.10
	Unemployed	13	1.05	2.29	4.10
Carpet Bowls Session	Adult	14	0.70	2.93	6.19
(per person)	Juvenile	13	0.50	1.83	4.60
	Senior Citizen	13	0.70	1.91	4.60
	Unemployed	12	0.70	2.32	5.33
Indoor Cricket Nets	Adult	7	9.20	14.13	20.40
(per session)	Juvenile	6	4.60	8.81	15.00
	Senior Citizen	6	4.60	12.59	20.40
	Unemployed	6	4.60	12.59	20.40
Ice Skating	Adult	7	2.10	2.94	4.45
(per person per session)	Juvenile	7	1.15	2.11	2.95
	Unemployed	7	1.15	2.24	2.95
Skate Hire	Adult	8	0.50	1.00	1.60
(per person per session)	Juvenile	8	0.50	0.90	1.25
	Unemployed	8	0.50	0.90	1.25
Curling	Adult	7	3.00	34.98	60.65
(per session)	Juvenile	7	3.00	32.75	60.65
	Unemployed	6	3.00	31.94	60.65
Ice Hockey	Adult	4	45.00	60.84	72.70
(per session)	Juvenile	4	45.00	60.84	72.70
	Unemployed	4	45.00	60.84	72.70
Climbing Walls	Adult	6	2.00	2.89	5.00
(per person per session)	Juvenile	5	1.10	1.52	2.00
	Unemployed	5	1.10	2.07	3.20
Annual Membership	Adult	13	3.55	143.23	336.00
(per person)	Juvenile	9	1.58	58.53	168.00
	Unemployed	8	0.00	105.07	300.00
Concession Card/Passport to	Adult	15	0.00	14.77	63.00
Leisure	Juvenile	13	0.00	5.35	30.00
(per person)	Unemployed	18	0.00	2.77	8.50
Supervised Creche Session	Adult	24	0.00	1.23	3.65
	Unemployed	24	0.00	1.16	3.65

Charges for Sports Facilities in Scotland 2000/01 Appendix II - Outdoor Activities

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Football Pitch (Sat pm)	Adult	28	6.95	15.32	32.52
(per pitch per game)	Juvenile	28	0.00	6.95	15.40
(per press per genie)	Unemployed	20	3.70	12.26	27.42
Football Pitch - plus	Adult	31	11.15	22.28	41.13
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	31	0.00	10.72	20.57
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	22	7.10	18.65	41.13
Rugby Pitch - plus	Adult	27	8.65	21.08	45.70
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	27	0.00	10.21	27.00
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	20	5.50	18.38	34.10
Hockey Pitch - plus	Adult	25	8.65	21.53	63.25
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	25	0.00	10.10	29.00
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	19	5.50	18.90	50.00
Shinty Pitch - plus	Adult	13	7.70	21.64	66.35
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	13	0.00	10.19	36.56
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	10	3.90	17.46	30.64
Cricket Pitch - plus	Adult	18	11.00	26.78	73.60
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	16	0.00	10.10	18.25
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	11	5.50	16.51	36.60
Other Pitch Sports - plus	Adult	14	3.90	24.46	126.50
changing (Sat pm)	Juvenile	16	0.00	7.66	13.71
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	12	3.90	13.30	27.42
Changing Facilities for	Adult	15	2.40	8.53	14.46
Pitch Sports	Juvenile	14	0.00	4.88	11.25
(Sat pm)	Unemployed	10	2.40	7.58	13.71
Floodlighting for Grass	Adult	16	3.00	14.14	30.75
Pitch (Sat pm)	Juvenile	15	3.00	12.03	30.75
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	12	3.00	14.11	30.75
Synthetic Grass Pitch	Adult	23	8.10	36.93	57.50
(Sat pm)	Juvenile	22	4.50	22.88	42.00
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	19	6.50	33.53	57.20
Blaes/Dri-play/Polymeric	Adult	13	10.50	18.22	27.50
Pitch	Juvenile	12	5.25	11.37	25.80
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	11	5.50	15.91	27.42

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Outdoor 5-a-side Areas	Adult	23	4.00	15,46	29.00
(per pitch per game)	Juvenile	22	2.25	9.90	19.00
(For From For Germa)	Unemployed	18	4.00	12.63	29.00
Floodlighting for Synthetic	Adult	14	2.50	10.40	22.00
Pitch	Juvenile	14	2.50	8.47	15.00
(per pitch per game)	Unemployed	9	3.30	9.81	22.00
Tennis Court	Adult	29	0.00	3.53	7.50
(per court per hour)	Juvenile	29	0.00	1.96	4.50
	Senior Citizen	26	0.00	2.23	7.00
	Unemployed	25	0.00	2.25	7.00
Tennis Season Ticket	Adult	16	17.00	29.87	44.40
(per person)	Juvenile	16	9.25	15.75	26.00
	Senior Citizen	14	11.00	17.30	37.15
	Unemployed	14	11.00	19.34	37.15
Bowls Session	Adult	22	0.80	1.76	5.20
(per person)	Juvenile	22	0.40	0.94	2.65
	Senior Citizen	22	0.00	0.96	1.60
	Unemployed	22	0.40	1.13	2.50
Bowls Season Ticket	Adult	19	9.00	34.11	52.95
(per person)	Juvenile	20	8.00	18.55	30.00
	Senior Citizen	20	0.00	19.97	44.80
	Unemployed	16	9.00	23.05	44.80
Golf Round	Adult	18	5.55	10.91	17.50
(weekend) (per person)	Juvenile	18	2.70	6.39	17.50
	Senior Citizen	18	1.50	7.65	17.50
	Unemployed	17	4.00	7.85	17.50
Golf Round	Adult	18	4.75	8.84	14.50
(weekday) (per person)	Juvenile	18	2.00	4.14	7.50
	Senior Citizen	18	1.50	5.21	10.00
	Unemployed	17	0.00	4.73	10.00
Golf Season Ticket	Adult	17	65.00	161.68	315.00
(per person)	Juvenile	17	30.00	63.15	100.00
	Senior Citizen	17	30.00	84.24	200.00
	Unemployed	14	0.00	106.24	200.00
9-hole par 3 golf round	Adult	13	3.00	6.04	11.20
(weekend) (per person)	Juvenile	13	1.75	3.07	5.60
	Senior Citizen	12	2.00	3.50	5.80
	Unemployed	12	2.00	3.81	5.80

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Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
	A -114	40	0.40	E 07	0.00
9-hole par 3 golf round	Adult	13	2.40	5.07	8.60
(weekday) (per person)	Juvenile	13	1.00	2.55	4.30
	Senior Citizen	12 12	1.70	3.02	5.50
	Unemployed		0.00	2.92	5.50
Pitch 'n' putt/Par 3 golf	Adult	14	0.80	1.45	2.70
(per 9 holes per person)	Juvenile	14	0.40	0.80	1.35
	Senior Citizen	12	0.50	0.88	1.55
	Unemployed	12	0.50	0.92	1.55
Putting Round	Adult	23	0.50	1.07	2.00
(per person)	Juvenile	23	0.30	0.62	1.00
	Senior Citizen	22	0.00	0.70	2.00
	Unemployed	21	0.30	0.75	2.00
Golf Driving Range	Adult	3	1.00	2.58	3.45
(per bucket of balls)	Juvenile	2	2.20	2.40	2.60
	Senior Citizen	2	2.60	2.95	3.30
	Unemployed	2	2.60	2.95	3.30
Trampolining	Adult	6	0.60	4.73	22.50
(per person)	Juvenile	13	0.40	0.90	2.35
Athletics Session	Adult	19	0.00	1.47	2.70
(per person)	Juvenile	19	0.00	0.85	1.40
	Senior Citizen	12	0.60	1.16	2.00
	Unemployed	13	0.60	1.22	2.00
Athletics	Adult	19	2.15	22.28	48.30
(per session per group)	Juvenile	18	0.00	19.90	48.30
	Senior Citizen	14	1.00	24.27	48.30
	Unemployed	14	1.00	24.27	48.30
Separate Use of Changing	Adult	8	0.80	5.09	13.71
Facilities for Athletics	Juvenile	7	0.80	3.01	6.86
(per session)	Senior Citizen	7	0.80	3.27	6.86
	Unemployed	7	0.80	4.24	13.71
Dry Ski Slope Session	Adult	5	1.67	4.60	6.45
(per person)	Juvenile	5	0.83	3.61	6.30
Fishing Permit	Adult	9	1.00	5.46	15.00
(per person per day)	Juvenile	8	0.50	4.00	15.00
	Senior Citizen	8	0.50	4.49	15.00
	Unemployed	8	0.50	4.49	15.00
	Unemployed		0.50	т. т о	10.00

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Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Fishing Permit (from boat)	Adult	5	2.20	16.23	38.00
(per person per day)	Juvenile	3	1.10	8.66	21.00
	Senior Citizen	4	2.20	8.66	21.00
	Unemployed	4	2.20	10.03	21.00
Fishing - Annual Ticket	Adult	8	3.00	47.85	150.00
(per person)	Juvenile	7	3.00	21.83	75.00
	Senior Citizen	7	3.00	30.96	75.00
	Unemployed	7	3.00	30.96	75.00
Equestrian Centres	Adult	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
(per person per session)	Juvenile	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Windsurfing	Adult	4	2.80	4.85	7.20
(per person per session)	Juvenile	4	1.60	3.51	7.20
Canoeing	Adult	8	1.15	4.10	8.40
(per person per session)	Juvenile	8	1.10	2.62	5.30
	Unemployed	7	1.15	3.59	8.40
Sailing	Adult	6	2.80	8.58	24.60
(per person per session)	Juvenile	6	1.60	5.03	12.40
Boating Session	Adult	12	1.00	3.94	24.60
(per person)	Juvenile	11	0.55	2.31	12.40
	Senior Citizen	9	0.90	4.21	24.60
	Unemployed	9	0.60	4.16	24.60

Charges for Sports Facilities in Scotland 2000/01 Appendix III - Swimming

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Swimming Session (per person per hour)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	32	1.40	1.98	2.70
	Juvenile	32	0.75	1.12	1.50
	Senior Citizen	31	0.00	1.20	2.35
	Unemployed	31	0.60	1.30	2.60
Leisure Pool	Adult	23	1.80	2.41	3.70
	Juvenile	23	0.85	1.43	2.30
	Senior Citizen	22	0.00	1.60	2.70
	Unemployed	22	0.60	1.71	2.70
Swimming Lesson (per person)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	32	0.75	3.57	12.70
	Juvenile	32	0.75	2.26	6.35
	Senior Citizen	32	0.75	2.60	6.35
	Unemployed	32	0.75	2.63	6.35
Leisure Pool	Adult	20	2.20	3.85	12.70
	Juvenile	20	1.35	2.60	6.35
	Senior Citizen	20	1.15	2.97	6.35
	Unemployed	20	1.15	3.02	6.35
Water Aerobics (per session)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	28	1.50	2.79	4.00
	Juvenile	20	1.05	2.05	4.00
	Senior Citizen	28	1.15	2.18	4.00
	Unemployed	28	1.15	2.24	4.00
Leisure Pool	Adult	19	2.20	2.94	4.00
	Juvenile	15	1.30	2.28	4.00
	Senior Citizen	19	1.05	2.11	4.00
	Unemployed	19	1.15	2.30	4.00

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Swimming Pool Hire Exclusive Use					
(per session)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	30	22.00	48.32	136.50
	Juvenile Senior Citizen Unemployed	29 29 29	14.00 15.65 15.65	43.95 47.38 47.38	136.50 136.50 136.50
Swimming					
(per person per 10 tickets)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	18	13.00	18.01	37.50
	Juvenile Senior Citizen Unemployed	16 14 13	6.60 7.45 7.20	10.38 13.52 14.91	22.25 37.50 37.50
Leisure Pool	Adult	10	13.70	18.94	29.60
	Juvenile Senior Citizen Unemployed	9 8 8	7.00 8.25 11.50	11.01 13.64 16.65	14.80 19.50 29.60
Swimming Season Ticket	enemployed	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	11100	10.00	20.00
(per person per year)					
Conventional Pool	Adult	14	30.00	128.37	225.00
	Juvenile	13	15.00	73.47	160.00
	Senior Citizen	13	15.00	84.01	186.00
	Unemployed	12	15.00	86.01	186.00
Leisure Pool	Adult Juvenile Senior Citizen	7 6 7	88.00 44.00 44.00	149.74 95.98 103.55	225.00 160.00 186.00
	Unemployed	7	44.00	103.55	186.00
Swimming Spectator	Adult Juvenile Senior Citizen	29 29 29	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.49 0.39 0.32	1.00 0.90 0.90
	Unemployed	29	0.00	0.32	1.00
Swimming if Flume Included Leisure Pool (per person)	Adult Juvenile Unemployed	22 22 20	1.80 0.85 0.60	2.52 1.56 1.71	4.10 3.20 2.80
Flume Leisure Pool Per person per 10 tickets)	Adult Juvenile	3 3	0.00 0.00	1.55 1.55	2.95 2.95

Facility	User	Sample Size No.	Minimum £	Mean £	Maximum £
Sauna Session	Adult	28	1.45	3.69	5.40
(per person per hour)	Juvenile	18	1.45	2.38	3.50
	Senior Citizen	27	1.25	2.52	4.30
	Unemployed	27	1.25	2.64	4.50
Turkish/Steam Bath	Adult	20	1.45	3.73	5.40
(per person per session)	Juvenile	12	1.45	2.34	3.50
	Senior Citizen	19	1.25	2.44	4.10
	Unemployed	19	1.25	2.48	4.10
Sunbed Session	Adult	13	1.40	4.53	10.00
(per person per 30 minutes)	Juvenile	8	2.10	4.26	7.50
	Senior Citizen	11	1.85	4.13	7.50
	Unemployed	11	1.85	4.24	7.50
Sunbed: Fast Tan/High Power	Adult	6	3.10	4.54	5.80
(per person per 30 minutes)	Juvenile	3	2.10	3.37	4.00
	Senior Citizen	5	2.10	3.37	4.10
	Unemployed	5	2.10	3.63	5.40